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**GRADE 9 PHYSICAL SCIENCES EXAM
JUNE 2019**

EXAMINER: Mrs M Greyling
MODERATOR: Mrs I Evans and Mrs K Storm

MARKS: 60
TIME: 60 Mins

Name: Memo

CLASS: _____

You have been provided with a Data Sheet along with this exam paper, please make sure that you have one enclosed in your exam paper before you begin and that it is handed in along with your exam paper when the exam is completed.

QUESTION 1: Highlight or circle the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1.1 Potential energy is measured in.....

- A Ohms
- B Watts
- C Volts
- D Joules

~~C~~ ^D ✓

1.2 The law of conservation of charge states:

- A Charge can be created but not destroyed, and transferred from one substance to another.
- B Charge cannot be created or destroyed, only transferred from one substance to another.
- C Charge can be created, destroyed and transferred from one substance to another.
- D Charge cannot be created, but destroyed and transferred from one substance to another.

B ✓

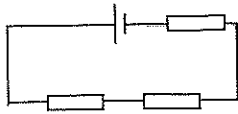
1.3 Which of the following statements is **NOT** true regarding mass and weight?

- A Weight is a force caused by gravity and mass is the amount of matter in a substance. ✓
- B Mass is measured in Kilograms and weight is measured in Newtons.
- C The weight of an object on the moon will be the same as the weight of the object on Earth. C
- D The weight of an object on the moon will be less than the weight of the object on Earth.

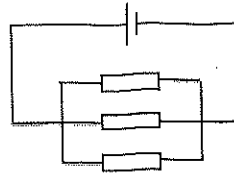
D B C ~~MA~~ A C

1.4 Consider the following two circuits:

Circuit A



Circuit B



Which circuit has the lowest current flowing through it?

- A Circuit A
- B Circuit B
- C Both have the same current flowing through them
- D None of the above

A ✓

1.5 A kettle's element releases 4500J of heat in 3 seconds. What is the kettle's power output?

- A 4500 W
- B 1500 J
- C 1500 W
- D 13500 W

C ✓

[5]

QUESTION 2

Fill in the word needed to complete the following sentences.

2.1 Electrostatic/Static ✓ electricity involves electric charges which are stationary or at rest.

2.2 An object that has the same number of electrons as protons is said to be neutral ✓
uncharged

2.3 A Metal conductor ✓ is a material that allows electric charge to flow freely through it.

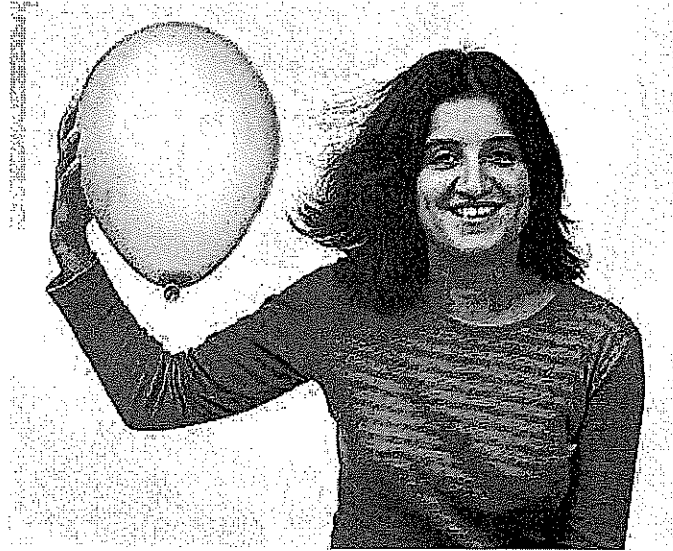
2.4 Energy is defined as the ability to do work ✓.

2.5 The SI unit for power is the watt ✓.

[5]

QUESTION 3

A balloon becomes charged and the image below shows a lady's hair being attracted to the charged balloon. Study the image and answer the questions that follow.



- 3.1 Describe **how** the balloon ^{or rubbing} could become charged. *or +ve charges
-ve charges*
Through friction, electrons were transferred
onto / off the balloon, resulting in more / less
electrons on the balloon than protons and is
therefore charged

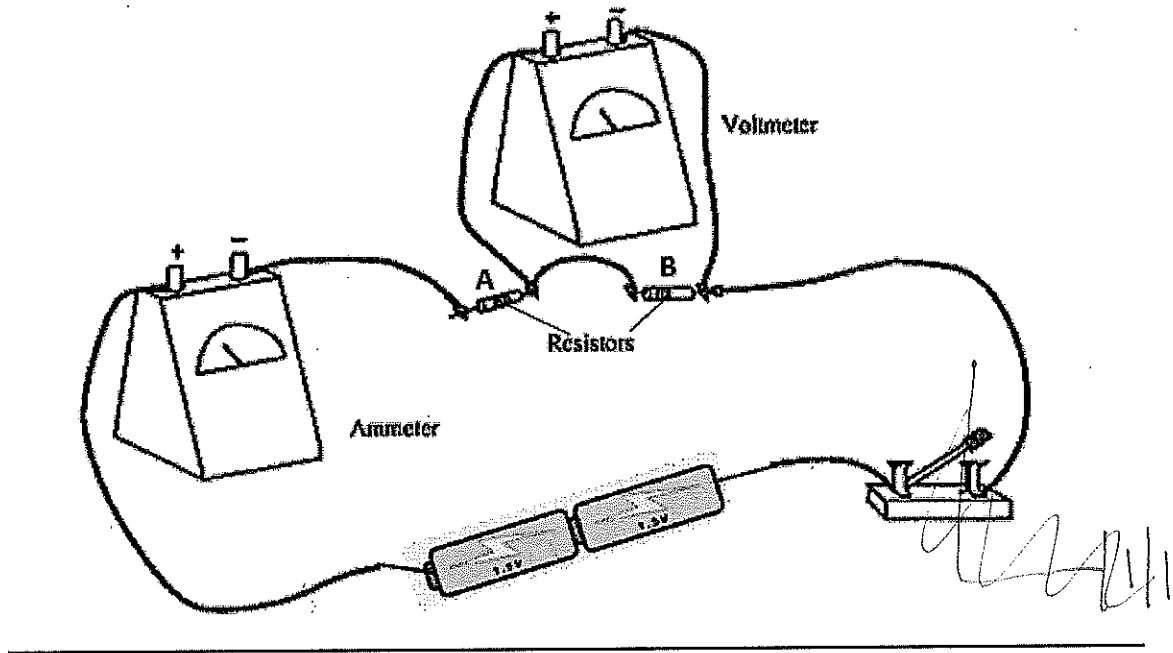
(3)
- 3.2 What force, contact or non-contact, is being demonstrated in the picture?
non-contact ✓

(1)
- 3.3 State the Law of Electrostatics.
Opposite charges attract each other and like
charges repel each other. ✓

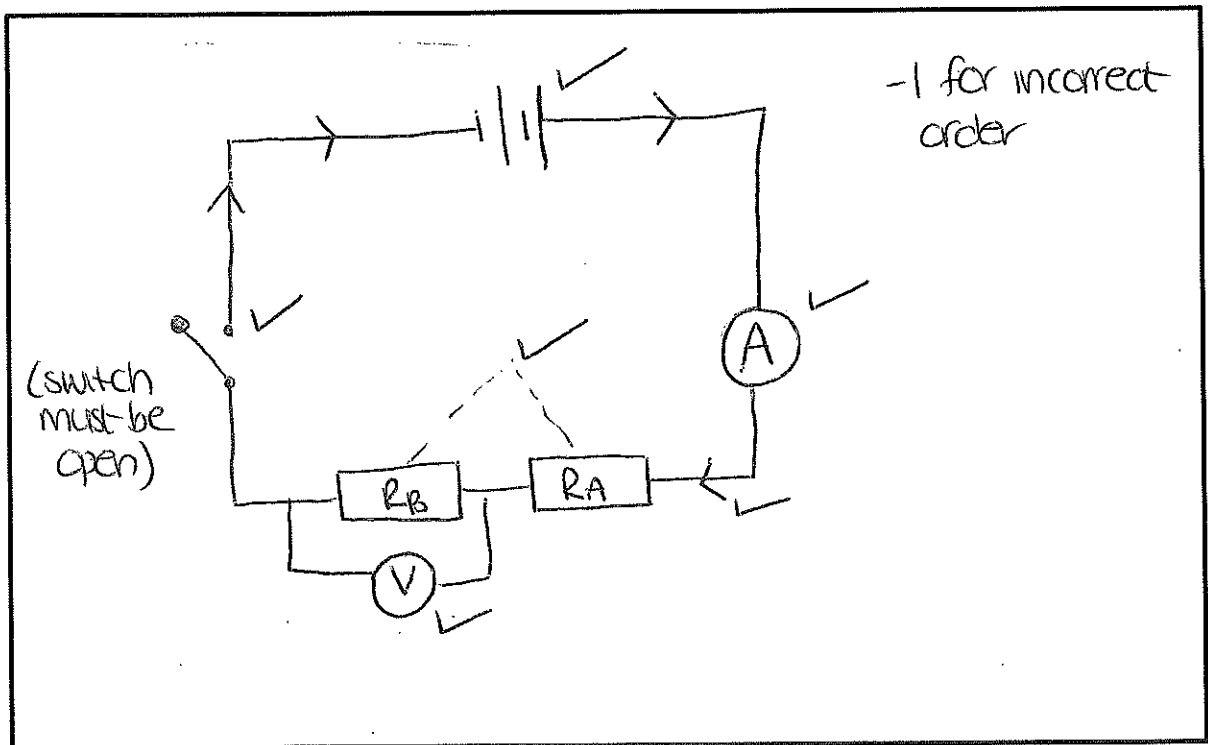
(1)
- [5]**

QUESTION 4

Study the circuit below and answer the questions that follow.



4.1 Draw a labelled circuit diagram to represent the above circuit.



(5)

4.2 On your circuit diagram indicate the direction of CONVENTIONAL current.

(1)

4.3 If a resistor C is added in series to resistors A and B, what will happen to the reading on the voltmeter over resistor B?

It will decrease ✓ (1)

4.4 Give a reason for your answer to Question 4.3.

Voltage is divided over the resistors in a series circuit, more resistors results in each resistor getting a lower voltage. ✓ (2)

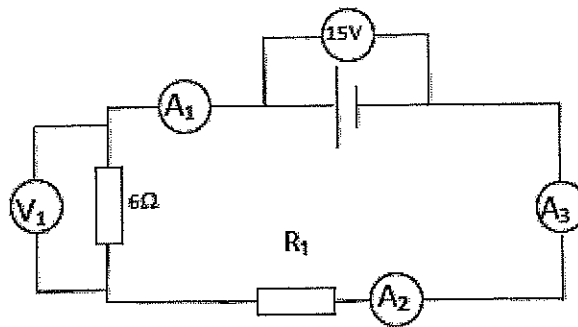
4.5 Give ONE factor that affects the resistance of a metal conductor.

length; thickness; temperature; type of material ✓ (Any one) (1)

[10]

QUESTION 5

Consider the circuit shown below and answer the questions that follow.



5.1 How will the reading on A₁ compare to the reading on A₂? Will it be more than, equal to, or less than the reading on A₂?

Equal to ✓ (1)

5.2 If the resistance for R₁ is 2Ω, calculate the total resistance in the circuit.

$R_T = R_1 + R_2 = 2 + 6 = 8 \Omega$ ✓ (unit must be included to get the mark) (1)

5.3 Calculate the reading on A₃. Round your answer off to 1 decimal place.

$I = \frac{V}{R}$ ✓
 $= \frac{15}{8} = 1,9 A$ ✓
 8 ← came forward from 5,2 (3)

5.4 Calculate the reading on V_1 .

$$V = I \times R \quad \checkmark$$

$$= 1,9 \times 6 \quad \checkmark \quad \text{subs}$$

$$= 11,4 \text{ V} \quad \checkmark \quad \text{C.A.}$$

came forward

(3)

5.5 Calculate how much charge flows through the cell in 2 minutes.

$$Q = t \times I \quad \checkmark \quad \text{came forward,}$$

$$= 120 \times 1,9 \quad \checkmark \quad \text{subs}$$

$$= 228 \text{ C} \quad \checkmark \quad \text{C.A.}$$

(3)

[11]

QUESTION 6

You have set up 1000 Christmas lights on your Christmas tree. When you plug them in you discover that 5 of the lights are not working.

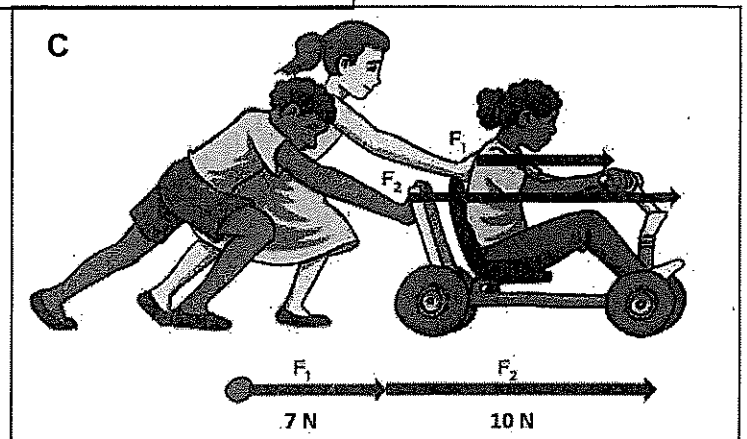
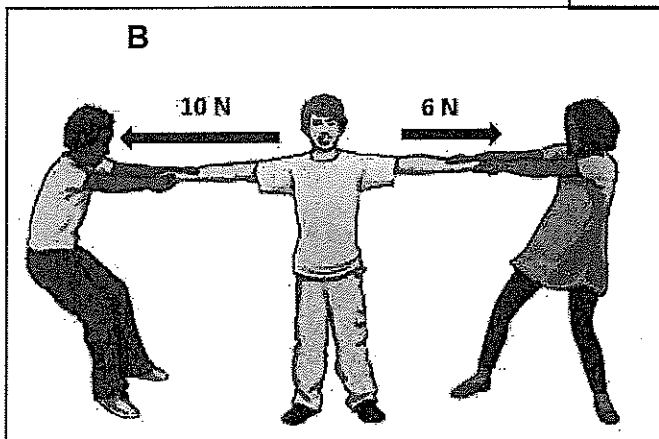
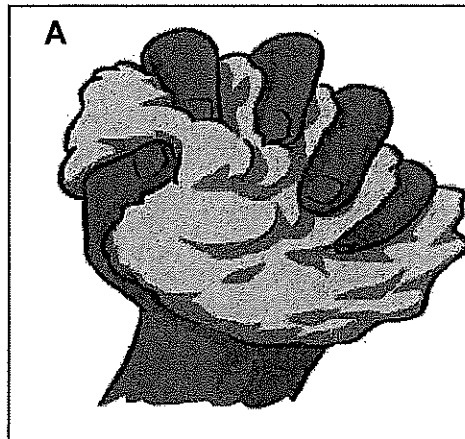
6.1 Are the lights connected in series or parallel?

Parallel ✓

[1]

QUESTION 7

The diagrams below show the forces acting in four different situations, A - C. Study the diagrams and answer the questions that follow.



7.1 Give the definition of a force.

A force is exerted when an object is pushed or pulled ✓ (1)

7.2 Calculate the net force and state the direction (left or right) of the net force in each of the diagrams B and C.

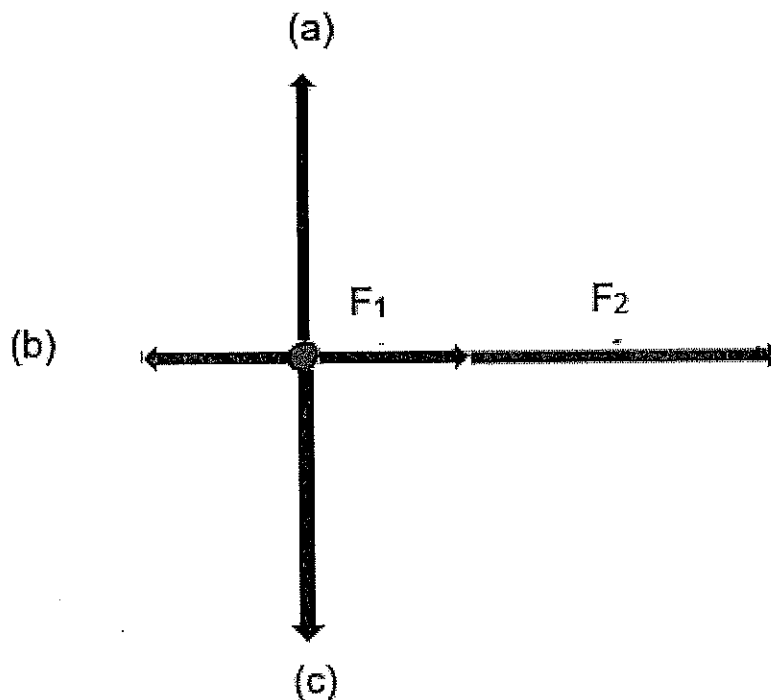
B
 $10 - 6 = 4 \text{ N LEFT}$ ✓

C
 $7 + 10 =$
 17 N RIGHT ✓

7.3 Give the specific name of the force shown in diagram A.

Compression ✓ (1)

7.4 The diagram below shows all the forces acting on the go cart in diagram C.



Provide the names of the specific forces labelled b and c.

(b) Friction or air resistance ✓
(c) Gravitational force / gravity / weight ✓

7.5 Give TWO effects that a force can have on an object.

start moving; stop moving; change direction;
change shape; slow down; speed up (2)

[8]

QUESTION 8

Ioanna the astronaut performs an experiment to determine the relationship between mass and weight on different planets in our solar system. She sets off in a space ship and measures her own weight on the different planets. The following table shows her results.

Planet	Weight (N)
Mercury	192.5
Jupiter	1424.5
Earth	550
Moon	88

3.1 Using the information in the table, calculate the acceleration due to gravity (g) on Jupiter

$$F_g = m \times g \quad \checkmark$$
$$\therefore m = \frac{F_g}{g}$$
$$= \frac{550}{10}$$
$$= 55 \text{ kg} \quad \checkmark$$

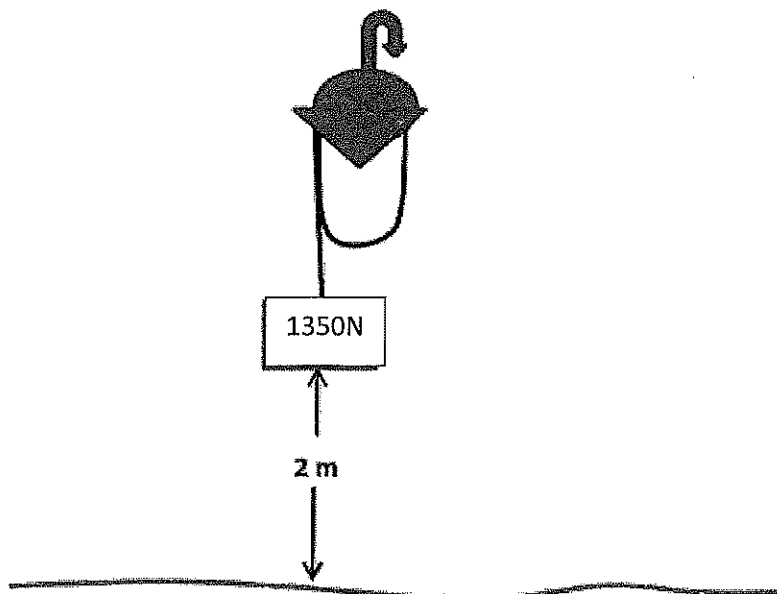
on earth

$$g = \frac{F_g}{m}$$
$$= \frac{1424,5}{55} \quad \checkmark_{CF}$$
$$= 25,9 \text{ m.s}^{-2} \quad \checkmark_A$$

[4]

QUESTION 9

A block with a weight of 1350 N is hoisted (lifted) vertically upwards from the ground by a chain winch and reaches a height of 2 m in 20 seconds.



9.1 Calculate the power of the winch.

$$\begin{aligned}W &= F \times d \quad \checkmark \\ &= 1350 \times 2 \quad \checkmark \\ &= 2700 \text{ J} \quad \checkmark\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}P &= \frac{W}{t} \quad \checkmark \\ &= \frac{2700}{20} \quad \checkmark \\ &= 135 \text{ W} \quad \checkmark\end{aligned}$$

[6]

QUESTION 10

A man who has a mass of 80 kg is running away from a pit bull at a velocity of 5 m.s^{-1} and wants to jump over the garden wall that is 2 m high.

Using kinetic energy and potential energy calculations decide whether the man would be able to jump over the 2 m high wall. Round your answer off to 2 decimal places

$$\begin{aligned}E_k &= \frac{1}{2} \times m \times v^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times 80 \times 5^2 \quad \checkmark \\ &= 1000 \text{ J} \quad \checkmark\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}E_k &= \frac{1}{2} \times m \times v^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times 80 \times 5^2 \quad \checkmark \\ &= 1000 \text{ J} \quad \checkmark\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}h &= \frac{E_p}{m \times g} \\ &= \frac{1000}{80 \times 10} \quad \checkmark\end{aligned}$$

OR

$$\begin{aligned}E_p &= m \times g \times h \\ &= 80 \times 10 \times 2 \quad \checkmark \\ &= 1600 \text{ J} \quad \checkmark\end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore 1000 \text{ J} < 1600 \text{ J}$$

$$= 1,25 \text{ m} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\therefore 1,25 < 2$$

[5]
 \therefore He will not have enough kinetic energy to jump over a wall 2m high \checkmark

GRAND TOTAL: 60

\therefore No he will not be able to jump over the wall. \checkmark

