



**Subject:** Grade 7 Social Sciences (Geography)  
**Topic:** Social Sciences (Geography): Exam Term 2  
**Total:** 113 Marks

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1. Wade Road | Wade | Wade Rd 3 marks

**Explanation:**

The name of the other road is Wade Road.

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2. B: Turn left into Second Avenue. At the traffic light turn left into Imam Haron Road. 4 marks

Take the second left into Wade Road.

The church is on your left.

**Explanation:**

Turn left into Second Avenue. At the traffic light turn left into Imam Haron Road.

Take the second left into Wade Road.

The church is on your left.

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3. turn right into Lincoln Street | turn right into First Avenue | turn left into Greenwood Road | 8 marks  
right hand side

**Explanation:**

To get from your home to Abbots College you drive out of your house and **turn right into Lincoln Street**. When you come to a T junction you **turn right into First Avenue**. Then you turn **turn left into Greenwood Road** and Abbots College is on your **right hand side** .

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4. A: Turn left and when you reach Sehume Street, turn right. 4 marks

Take the first left into Visage Street and then the first left into Paul Street.

The museum will be on your left.

**Explanation:**

Turn left and now the park will be on your left.

When you reach Sehume Street turn right.

Take the first left into Visage Street and first left into Paul Street.

The museum will be on your left.

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5. Railway station | A railway station | Train Station | A train station | the railway station | the 3 marks  
train station

**Explanation:**

The railway station is out of place as it is in the middle of the road and there is no railway line near it!

There is actually a bus stop at this location.

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6. true 2 marks

**Explanation:**

Human activities like building cities and dams, and clearing forests for agricultural land, has disabled the natural environment from coping with heavy rains, which results in floods.

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7. fault 3 marks

**Explanation:**

These are specific lines that have been mapped that show a tendency of movement, outward or inward.

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8. false 2 marks

**Explanation:**

It is a minor tectonic plate. The major plates are related to the continents.

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9. true 2 marks

**Explanation:**

Heavy rainfall is the major natural cause of floods.

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10. displacement 3 marks

**Explanation:**

Due to a natural disaster, they are forced to leave the area in which they live to find a new place where they can live, go to school and work.

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11. D: A, B, C and D 4 marks

**Explanation:**

All of the factors mentioned here contributed to the number of deaths that occurred in Haiti. The houses were poorly built and too close together and there were no proper warning systems or disaster risk management.

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12. B: Point E is the point that is most west. 4 marks

**Explanation:**

The lines of latitude are parallel to the equator and show how far north/south a place is from the equator.

The lines of longitude are parallel to the prime meridian and show how east/west a place is from Greenwich.

Point E is the point that is most south (look at the numbers on the left), but **it is not the point that is most west (look at the numbers at the bottom).**

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13. Point B | B | Point B.

3 marks

**Explanation:**

**Point B** has the co-ordinates 20° S and 60° W.

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14. F 5

3 marks

**Explanation:**

Look at the key, find the symbol for the pharmacy and find that symbol on the map.

Now follow the column up from the symbol to find the letter at the top.

Now follow the row to the left to find the number.

Put the letter first and then the number.

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15. true

2 marks

**Explanation:**

**Guinea Fowl starts in B4**, continues through C4, C3, C2 and C1, **until it leaves our map at D1.**

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16. right into Mafumbuka Avenue | right into Nhlanhla Cele Lane | left Into Nkosinathi Walk | the second road on your left is Fanini Lane

8 marks

**Explanation:**

To get from the corner of Gcino Lane and Mafumbuka Avenue to the corner of Nkosinathi Walk and Fanini Lane one of the ways I can go is turn **right into Mafumbuka Avenue, right into Nhlanhla Cele Lane, left Into Nkosinathi Walk**, and **the second road on your left is Fanini Lane.**

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17. false

2 marks

**Explanation:**

An intersection is where two roads meet.

Fanini Lane and Gcino Lane do not meet or intersect.

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18. C: flash

4 marks

**Explanation:**

Because there is little warning and the flood occurs very quickly, they can be very dangerous.

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19. lava

3 marks

**Explanation:**

When magma reaches the earth's surface it is called lava. It may pour out in gentle streams or erupt violently into the air.

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20. core | inner core 3 marks

**Explanation:**

It is at the centre of the earth and is also the hottest part of the earth.

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21. Three Hills | Three Hummock Island | west | east 8 marks

**Explanation:**

The place that is furthest to the north in this excerpt (from the index of an atlas) is **Three Hills**.

The place that is furthest south is **Three Hummock Island**.

Three Sisters in the USA is the furthest **west** and Three Hummock Island is the furthest **east**.

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22. true 2 marks

**Explanation:**

An aftershock is a smaller earthquake that occurs in the same area after a large earthquake.

Another reason they stayed in tents was because their houses had been destroyed.

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23. iron | magnesium | oxygen | silica 8 marks

**Explanation:**

Both the upper and lower mantles are made up of these minerals.

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24. hypocentre | epicentre 4 marks

**Explanation:**

The epicentre is the point on the earth's surface, vertically above the hypocentre.

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25. 3 | three 3 marks

**Explanation:**

The Buffels, Wilgenhout and Baviaans Rivers flooded the area.

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26. A: convergent 4 marks

**Explanation:**

During collisions between two continental plates, large mountain ranges are formed.

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27. over-cultivation | overgrazing

4 marks

**Explanation:**

Overgrazing: vegetation is destroyed and then the rain washes the soil into rivers, which silt up and overflow.

Over-cultivation: When the soil has been cultivated for a long time, it eventually becomes infertile and little vegetation grows on it, causing the same result as overgrazing.

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28. lithosphere | asthenosphere

4 marks

**Explanation:**

The continental lithosphere is below the thick continental crust while the oceanic lithosphere is below the thin oceanic crust.

We say that the mantle is plastic because it can bend and flow under pressure.

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29. B: could experience a strong earthquake

4 marks

**Explanation:**

They have rated the earthquake risk as rare, but possible.

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30. false

2 marks

**Explanation:**

**Point C** is closest to the equator.

Point B and C are both the same distance from the prime meridian.

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**Total:** 113 Marks