

# WorksheetCloud.com - Memorandum

**Subject:** Grade 4 GEOGRAPHY

**Topic:** Social Sciences (Geography): Exam Term 4

**Total Marks:** 85

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1. TRUE 2

**Explanation:** Tinned fruit is an example of a processed food. Preservatives are added so that it will last longer.

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2. FALSE 2

**Explanation:** People can plant and grow their own food. This is called subsistence farming.

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3. TRUE 2

**Explanation:** Ostrich eggs were strong and easily transportable. The San moved around a lot. The San were nomadic - they moved around from one season to the next season.

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4. FALSE 2

**Explanation:** Evaporation occurs when the sun heats up water in rivers, lakes or the ocean and turns it into vapour or steam.

Condensation occurs when water vapour in the air gets cold and changes back into a liquid, forming clouds.

They are opposite processes.

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5. TRUE 2

**Explanation:** By squeezing the juice out of fruit, one has a healthy drink of pure fruit juice, which can be kept on the shelf in a shop for a long time, or in a fridge, once opened.

It is healthier to eat fruit and vegetables, than to drink the juice from them.

The fruit and vegetables contain fibre which is good for you. When squeezing juice from the fruit and vegetables, one also loses some vitamins and minerals.

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6. D 4

**Explanation:** An apple is unprocessed as it is a raw product.

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7. B 4

**Explanation:** Carrots are a raw product (they are unprocessed).

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8. A 4

**Explanation:** Water can be cleaned and used again, we call this process recycling.

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9. A 4

**Explanation:** You spend less money on food as you are growing some of your own food in your garden.

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10. D 4

**Explanation:** Most of the water on Earth is found in the oceans. The ocean covers more than 70 percent of the surface of our planet. About 97 percent of the Earth's water can be found in our oceans.



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20. (1) dams 6 (2 per answer)  
(2) clean  
(3) purified

**Explanation:** Water must be cleaned before it gets to our taps. It must therefore be purified. Water is cleaned at the purification works.

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21. (1) Winter 4 (2 per answer)  
(2) Deciduous

**Explanation:** Deciduous trees lose all of their leaves in Winter. New leaves appear in Spring.

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22. (1) farms 4 (2 per answer)  
(2) power stations

**Explanation:** In a power station, flowing water turns a turbine, creating electricity. Water is also used in homes and mines.

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23. (1) grey 4 (2 per answer)  
(2) to water gardens

**Explanation:** Grey water can be used to water gardens. This is a water-wise garden maintenance solution. It is defined as 'gently used' water. It does not contain food waste or faeces.

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24. (1) beef cattle 4 (2 per answer)  
(2) goats

**Explanation:** Look at the animals on the map (in Limpopo Province) and then at the key.

Beef cattle provides us with meat.

Goats provide us with milk and soft wool.

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25. (1) unprocessed 4 (2 per answer)  
(2) processed

**Explanation:** Raw food is unprocessed food. Examples of unprocessed food are raw fruit and vegetables. Food is processed to make it last longer.

Preservatives are things that are added to food to make it last longer.

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25 Questions, 3 Pages